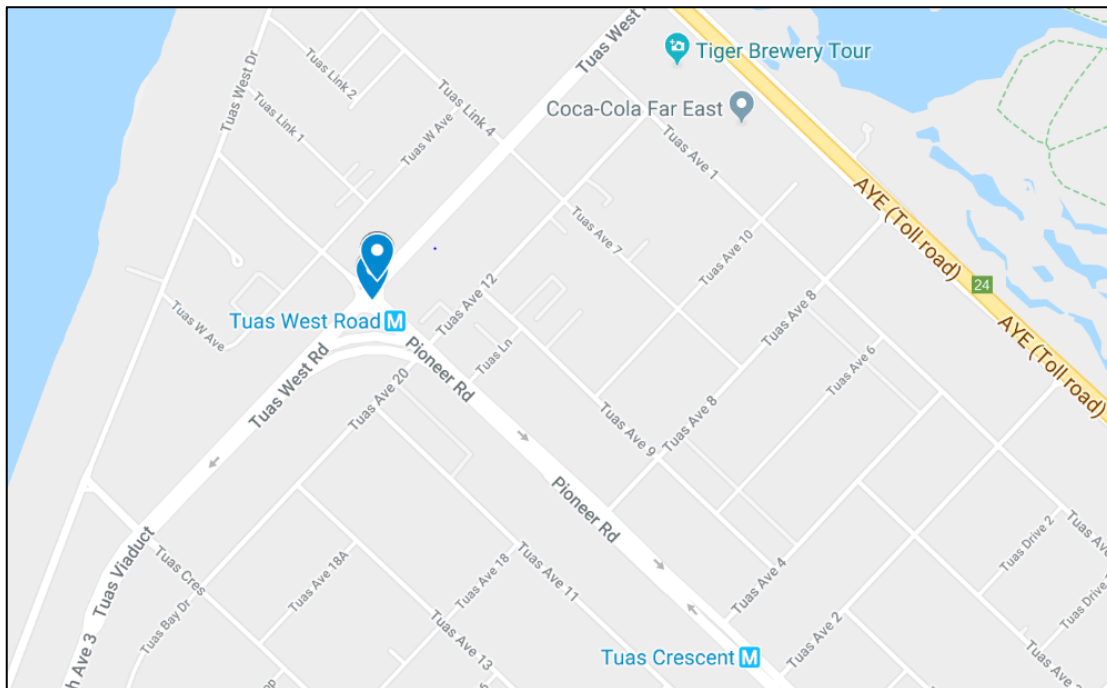


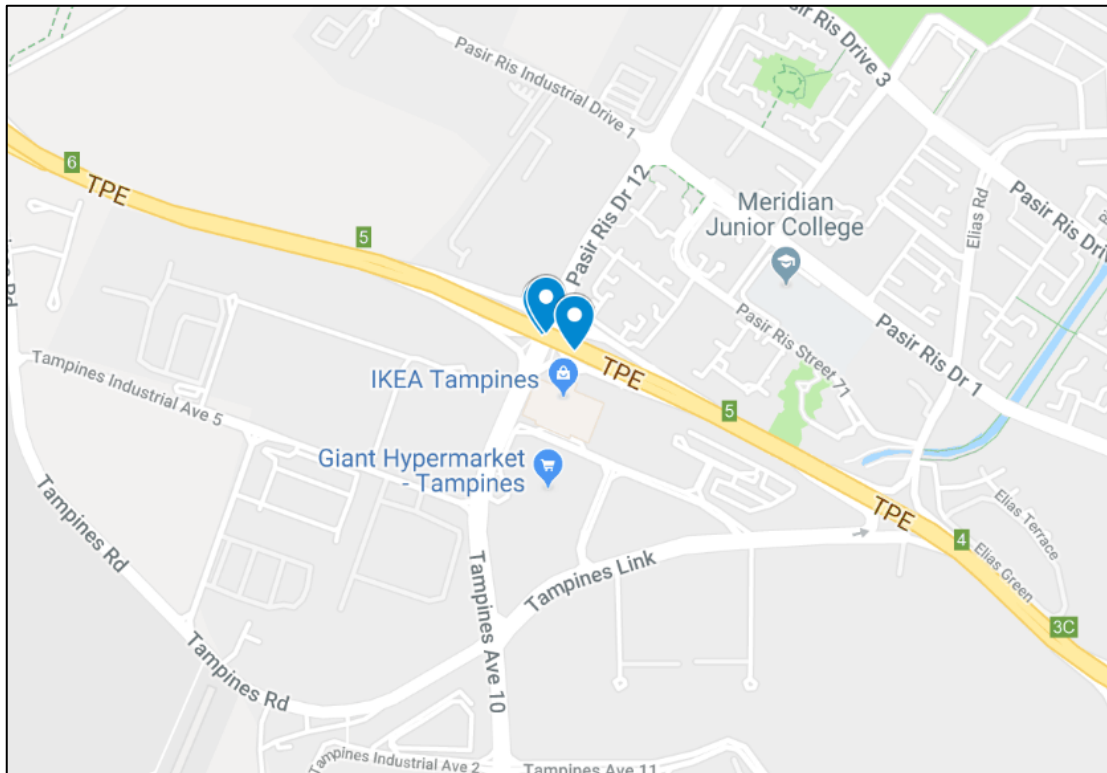
APPENDIX



**Supplementary Fig. 1** Image shows Hotspots 1, 5, 8 and 9 in the Woodlands cluster. (Map data ©2016 Google)



**Supplementary Fig. 2** Image shows Hotspot 2 at the intersection of Tuas West Road and Pioneer Road. (Map data ©2016 Google)



**Supplementary Fig. 3** Image shows Hotspot 3 along the Tampines Expressway. (Map data ©2016 Google)



**Supplementary Fig. 4** Image shows Hotspot 6 along the Pan Island Expressway. (Map data ©2016 Google)



**Supplementary Fig. 5** Image shows Hotspot 4 off Buangkok Green. (Map data ©2016 Google)



**Supplementary Fig. 6** Image shows Hotspot 7 near Geylang Road. (Map data ©2016 Google)