

## Examples of Correct Forms of References

### **ARTICLES IN JOURNALS**

(1) Standard journal article (Omit month and issue number. List all authors, but if the number is six or more, list first three followed by et al)

You CH, Lee KY, Chey RY, et al. Electrogastrographic study of patients with unexplained nausea, bloating, and vomiting. *Gastroenterology* 1980; 79:311-4.

(2) No author given

21st century heart solution may have a sting in the tail. *BMJ* 2002; 325:184.

(3) Article in foreign language

Massone L, Borghi S, Pestarino A, et al. [Purpuric palmar sites of dermatitis herpetiformis]. *Ann Dermatol Venereol* 1987; 114:1545-7. French.

(4) Volume with supplement

Magni F, Rossoni G, Berti F. BN-52021 protects guinea-pig from heart anaphylaxis. *Pharmacol Res Commun* 1988; 20 suppl 5:75-8.

(5) Issue with supplement

Gardos G, Cole JO, Haskell D, et al. The natural history of tardive dyskinesia. *J Clin Psychopharmacol* 1988; 8(4 suppl):31S-37S.

(6) Volume with part

Hanly C. Metaphysics and innateness: a psychoanalytic perspective. *Int J Psychoanal* 1988; 69 (pt 3):389-99.

(7) Pagination in Roman numerals

Chadwick R, Schukleuk U. The politics of ethical consensus finding. *Bioethics* 2002; 16:iii-v.

(8) Type of an article indicated as needed

Spargo PM, Manners JM. DDAVP and open heart surgery (letter). *Anaesthesia* 1989; 44:363-4.

(9) Article containing retraction

Shishido A. Retraction notice: Effect of platinum compounds on murine lymphocyte mitogenesis [Retraction of Alsabti EA, Ghalib ON, Salem MH. In: *Jpn J Med Sci Biol* 1979; 32: 53-65]. *Jpn J Med Sci Biol* 1980; 33:235-7.

(10) Article retracted

Alsabti EA, Ghalib ON, Salem MH. Effect of platinum compounds on murine lymphocyte mitogenesis. *Jpn J Med Sci Biol* 1979; 32:53-65. Retraction in: Shishido A. *Jpn J Med Sci Biol* 1980; 33:235-7.

(11) Article containing comment

Piccoli A, Bossatti A. Early steroid therapy in IgA nephropathy: still an open question (comment). *Nephron* 1989; 51: 289-91. Comment on: *Nephron* 1988; 48:12-7.

(12) Article commented on

Kobayashi Y, Fujii K, Hiki Y, et al. Steroid therapy in IgA nephropathy: a retrospective study in heavy proteinuric cases. *Nephron* 1988; 48:12-7. Comment in: *Nephron* 1989; 51:289-91.

(13) Article with published erratum

Schofield A. The CAGE questionnaire and psychological health. *Br J Addict* 1988; 83:761-4. Erratum in: *Br J Addict* 1989; 84:701.

### **BOOKS AND OTHER MONOGRAPHS**

(14) Personal author(s)

Colson JH, Armour WJ. Sports Injuries and Their Treatment. 2nd ed. London: S Paul, 1986.

(15) Editor(s), compiler as author

Diener HC, Wilkinson M, eds. Drug-Induced Headache. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1988.

(16) Organisation as author and publisher

Virginia Law Foundation. The Medical and Legal Implications of AIDS. Charlottesville: The Foundation, 1987.

(17) Chapter in a book

Weinstein L, Swartz MN. Pathogenic properties of invading microorganisms. In: Sodeman WA Jr, Sodeman WA, eds. Pathologic Physiology: Mechanisms of Disease. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1974: 457-72.

(18) Scientific or technical report

Akutsu T. Total heart replacement device. Bethesda, MD: National Institute of Health, National Heart and Lung Institute; 1974 Apr. Report no: NIH-NHLI-69-2185-4.

(19) Dissertation

Youssef NM. School adjustment of children with congenital heart disease (dissertation). Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh, 1988.

### **ONLINE SOURCES**

(20) Online book or website

Garrow A, Weinhouse GL. Anoxic brain injury: assessment and prognosis. In: UpToDate Cardiovascular Medicine [online]. Available at: [www.UpToDateInc.com/card](http://www.UpToDateInc.com/card). Accessed February 22, 2000.

(21) Online journal article

Miyamoto O, Auer RN. Hypoxia, hyperoxia, ischemia and brain necrosis. *Neurology* [serial online] 2000; 54:362-71. Available at: [www.neurology.org](http://www.neurology.org). Accessed February 23, 2000.

(22) Post-publication peer review (online only)

Henderson VW, Drachman DA. Dementia and voter competence [electronic response to Szwedloff, Post-election anecdote]. *Neurology* 2002. Available at: [www.neurology.org/cgi/eletters/58/7/995](http://www.neurology.org/cgi/eletters/58/7/995). Accessed May 21, 2002.

### **OTHER PUBLISHED MATERIAL**

(23) Newspaper article

Rensberger B, Specter B. CFCs may be destroyed by natural process. *The Washington Post* 1989 Aug 7; Sect A: 2 (col 5).

### **UNPUBLISHED MATERIAL**

(24) In press

Lillywhite HB, Donald JA. Pulmonary blood flow regulation in an aquatic snake. *Science*. In press.